

rabat *sn.* rebate.

rabatabil *adj.*, **rabatare** *sf.* folding.

rabin *sm.* Rabbi.

rablă *sf.* jalopy.

rac *sm.* crayfish.

rachetă *sf.* rocket; (*pt. zăpadă* sau *sport*) racket.

rachiu *sn.* brandy.

racilă *sf.* evil.

radar *sn.* radar.

rade *vt.* to scrape sau rub out; (*de la pământ*) to raze (from the ground); (*a bărbieri*) to shave. *vr.* to (get a) shave.

radia *vt.* to erase; (*a iradia*) to radiate. *vi.* to beam.

radiator *sn.* radiator.

radical *sm.*, *sn.*, *adj.* radical. *adv.* thoroughly.

radio *sn.* radio (set), wireless set; broadcasting; ~ *cu pickup* radiogram; ~ *cu tranzistori* transistor radio; *la* ~ on the radio; *prin* ~ by radio.

radioactiv *adj.* radioactive.

radioamator *sm.* radio amateur.

radiodifuză *vt.* to broadcast.

radiodifuziune *sf.* radio sau broadcasting stations.

radioficare *sf.* wire broadcasting.

radiofonic *adj.* radio . . . , broadcasting.

radiografie *sf.* radiography; (*placă*) X-ray photograph.

radiojurnal *sn.* news (on the radio).

radios *adj.* radiant. *adv.* in raptures.

radioscopie *sf.* X-ray (examination).

radium *sn.* radium.

rafală *sf.* squall; (*de mitralieră*) volley of shots.

rafie *sf.* raffia.

rafina *vt.* to refine; *fig.* și to polish. *vr.* to polish oneself.

rafinament *sn.* refinement.

rafinat *adj.* refined.

raft *sn.* shelf.

rage *vi.* to (bel)low; (*furios*) to roar.

rahat *sn.* rahat lakoum, Turkish delight.

rai *sn.* eden, paradise.

raid *sn.* (air) raid.

raion *sn.* district; *com.* department; ~ *de partid* district [party] committee.

raional *adj.* district.

raită *sf.* round; (*rond*) beat.

ralia *vr.* : a se ~ la to join.

- ramă** *sf.* frame; (*de tablou și*) mat; (*de pantofi*) welt; (*vîslă*) oar.
- ramburs** *sn.* (re)payment; (*contra ~* cash on delivery.
- ramifica** *vr.* to branch out.
- ramoli** *vr.* to doddle.
- ramolit** *sm.* old dotard. *adj.* soft-minded.
- rampă** *sf.* platform; ramp; *teatru* floats.
- ramură** *sf.* branch; (*crenguță*) twig.
- rană** *sf.* wound.
- randament** *sn.* efficiency.
- rang** *sn.* rank.
- raniță** *sf.* knapsack; *mil.* pack.
- rapace** *adj.* rapacious.
- rapid** *sn.* fast train. *adj.* rapid. *adv.* rapidly.
- rapiditate** *sf.* quickness.
- rapiță** *sf.* colza.
- raport** *sn.* report; (*dare de seamă și*) account; (*legătură*) relation; (*proporție*) ratio; (*comparație*) comparison; (*privință*) respect.
- raporta** *vt.* to report; (*a aduce*) to bring in. *vr.* to refer.
- raportor** *sm.* speaker (who delivers a report), rapporteur. *sn.* geom. protractor.
- rapsodie** *sf.* rhapsody.
- rar** *adj.* rare; (*neîndestulător*) scarce; (*neobișnuit și*) uncommon; (*lent*) slow. *adv.* rarely; (*lent*) slowly.
- rareori** *adv.* seldom.
- ras** *sn.* shave. *adj.* shaven; (*d. linguriță* etc.) brimful.
- rasă** *sf.* race; *zool.* breed; (*de călugăr*) frock; *de ~* thoroughbred; *fig.* remarkable.
- rasial** *adj.* racial; Jim Crow.

rasist *sm.* racist.

rasol *sn.* boiled meat; *fig.* scamping.

rata *vt.* to miss. *vi.* to miss fire; to fail. *vr.* to become a human failure.

ratat *sm.* cropper. *adj.* failing.

rată *sf.* instalment; *în rate* by instalments.

rață *sf.* duck.

rație *sf.* ration.

raționa *vt.* to ration. *vi.* to reason.

rațional *adj.* rational.

raționament *sn.* judgement.

rațiune *sf.* reason.

ravagiu *sn.* (*și pl.*) havoc.

rază *sf.* ray, beam; (*licărire*) gleam; *geom.* radius; ~ *de soare* sunray; ~ *de lună* moonbeam; *pl.* moonshine.

razie *sf.* (police) raid.

razna *adv.*: *a o lua* ~ to go astray; (*în vorbire*) to ramble.

răbda *vt., vi.* to endure; *a* ~ *de foame* to hunger.

răbdare *sf.* patience.

răbdător *adj.* suffering. *adv.* patiently.

răbui *vi.* to break out.

răceală *sf.* cold; *fig.* coldness.

răchită *sf.* osier; (*împletitură și*) wickerwork.

răci *vt.* to cool. *vi.* to catch (a) cold. *vr.* to grow cold.

răcire *sf.* cooling.

răcitor *sn.* ice-box.

răcitori *sf. pl.* meat jelly.

răcnet *sn.* yell, shriek.

răeni *vt., vi.* to yell, to roar.

răcoare *sf.* coolness; *pl.* shiver.

răcori *vt., vr.* to cool (down).

răcoritoare *sf. pl.* cooling drinks.

răcoritor *adj.* cooling.

RĂC – RĂS

- răcoros** *adj.* cool.
rădăcină *sf.* root.
răfui *vr.* to settle accounts.
răgaz *sn.* respite.
răget *sn.* roar.
răgușeală *sf.* hoarseness.
răguși *vi.* to get hoarse.
răgușit *adj.* hoarse.
rămas *sn.* staying; ~-*bun* farewell. *adj.* left.
rămășag *sn.* wager.
rămășiță *sf.* remnant; *pl.* remains.
rămîne *vi.* to remain; (*a sta*) to stay; (*a continua*) to continue; *a ~ dator* to get into debt.
rămînere *sf.* remaining; ~ *în urmă* lag(ging behind).
răni *vt.* to wound.
răpăi *vi.* to rattle.
răpi *vt.* to ravish; (*pt. răscum-părare*) to kidnap; *a ~ drepturile cuiva* to deprive smb. of his rights.
răpire *sf.* kidnapping.
răpitor *sm.* abductor. *adj.* predatory; (*d. frumusețe*) enthralling.
răposat *sm.* the deceased. *adj.* late.
răpune *vt.* to worst.
rări *vt.* to space out. *vr.* to grow rarer.
răsări *vi.* to rise; (*a se ivi și*) to turn up; *agr.* to spring.
răsărit *sn.* sunrise; (*punct cardinal*) east; *adj.* risen; (*mare*) tall(ish); (*deosebit*) outstanding.
răsăritean *adj.* East(ern), Oriental.
răscoală *sf.* (up)rising; revolt; mutiny.
răscoli *vt.* to rummage; *fig.* to (a)rouse.

- răscopt** *adj.* overripe; (*d. ou*) hard-boiled.
- răscruc** *sf.* crossroad(s); *fig.* moment of choice.
- răscula** *vr.* to revolt.
- răsculat** *sm.* rebel.
- răscumpăra** *vt.* to redeem; *fig.* to expiate; (*un captiv*) to ransom.
- răscumpărare** *sf.* redemption; (*plată*) ransom.
- răsfăța** *vt.* to pamper. *vr.* to play the spoilt child.
- răsfățat** *adj.* spoilt.
- răsfira** *vt., vr.* to spread (out).
- răsfoi** *vt.* to skim through.
- răsrînge** *vt.* to reflect. *vr.* to be reflected.
- răsrînt** *adj.* reflected; (*d. guler* etc.) turned up.
- răspăr** *sn.*: *în ~* against the hair; *fig.* against the grain.
- răspicat** *adj.* outspoken. *adv.* plainly.
- răspîndi** *vt.* to spread; (*a îm-prăștia*) to scatter; (*a pro-paga și*) to circulate. *vr.* to spread.
- răspîndire** *sf.* spreading; (*arie*) expanse.
- răspîndit** *adj.* (wide)spread.
- răspîntie** *sf.* crossroads; *fig.* și turning point.
- răsplată** *sf.* reward.
- răsplăti** *vt.* to reward.
- răspoimîne** *adv.* in three days.
- răspunde** *vt.* to answer; (*a riposta*) to retort. *vi.* to answer; (*cuiva și*) to reply (to).
- răspundere** *sf.* responsibility.
- răspuns** *sn.* answer; (*replică*) repartee; (*la examen și*) script.
- răspunzător** *adj.* responsible.
- răsputeri** *sf. pl.*: *din ~* mightily.

- răstălmăci** *vt.* to misconstrue.
răsti *vr.* to bluster; *a se ~ la* to give (smb.) rough-house.
răstigni *vt.* to crucify.
răstimp *sn.* (lapse of) time.
răsturna *vt.* to upset; *pol.* to overthrow. *vt.* to capsize.
răsuei *vt., vr.* to twist; (*a rula*) to roll.
răsufla *vi.* to breathe (freely); (*a ofta*) to heave a sigh; (*a se afla*) to leak (out).
răsuflare *sf.* breath(ing); *cu ~a înțrețaiată* excitedly.
răsuna *vi.* to (re)sound.
răsunător *adj.* sonorous; *fig.* thundering.
răsunet *sn.* echo; *fig.* response.
rășină *sf.* resin.
rătăci *vt.* to lose (one's way, etc.); (*un lucru*) to mislay. *vi.* to ramble. *vr.* to get lost.
rătăcire *sf.* straying; *fig.* error; (*nebunie*) madness.
rătăcit *adj.* stray; *fig.* wild.
rătăcitor *adj.* wandering; (*d. cavaler*) errant.
rățoi¹ *sm.* drake.
rățoi² *vr.* to swashbuckle; *a se ~ la* to jaw.
rățușcă *sf.* duckling.
rău *sn.* evil; (*necaz*) harm; (*boală*) sickness; *~ de aer* airsickness; *~ de mare* seasickness; *atîta ~* never mind. *adj.* bad; poor; (*ticălos*) wicked; (*neastîmpărat*) naughty; (*stricat*) perverse; *cel mai ~* the worst; *mai ~* worse. *adv.* badly; wickedly; (*prost*) poorly.
răufăcător *sm.* malefactor.
răutate *sf.* ill nature; (*faptă*) misdeed, wrong; *cu ~* viciously.

- răutăcios** *adj.* malicious, acrimonious.
- răuvoitor** *adj.* malevolent. *adv.* unkindly.
- răvășit** *adj.* helter-skelter; *fig.* uspet; (*d. păr*) dishevelled.
- răzătoare** *sf.* shredder.
- răzbate** *vi.* to penetrate; to succeed.
- răzbi** *vt.* to overcome. *vi.* to penetrate.
- răzbòi¹** *sn.* war; (*ostilități*) warfare; (*de țesut*) loom; ~ *de partizani* guerilla war; ~ *mondial* world war.
- război²** *vr.* to (be at) war.
- războinic** *sm.* warrior. *adj.* warlike).
- răzbuna** *vt.* to avenge. *vr.* to take one's revenge (on smb.).
- răzbunare** *sf.* revenge.
- răzbunător** *sm.* avenger. *adj.* vindictive.
- răzeș** *sm.* yeoman; *pl.* yeomanry.
- răzgîndi** *vr.* to change one's mind.
- răzleț** *adj.* stray.
- răzvrăti** *vr.* to rebel.
- re** *sm.* D, re.
- rea-credință** *sf.* dishonesty; *de* ~ unprincipled.
- reactor** *sn.* reactor; (*avion*) jet(-plane).
- reacție** *sf.* reaction; *fig.* și response; *cu* ~ jet.
- reacționa** *vi.* to react (upon smth.).
- reacționar** *sm., adj.* reactionary.
- reacțiune** *sf.* reaction.
- real** *adj.* actual.
- realism** *sn.* realism.
- realist** *sm.* realist. *adj.* realistic.
- realitate** *sf.* reality; *în* ~ in (actual) fact.

realiza *vt.* to achieve. *vr.* to materialize; *fig.* to make one's mark.

realizare *sf.* achievement.

realmente *adv.* actually.

reaminti *vt., vi.* to recall; (*cuiva*) to remind smb. (of smth.); *a-și ~* to remember.

rea-voință *sf.* ill-will.

reazem *sn.* (main)stay.

rebel *sm.* rebel. *adj.* rebellious; (*dificil*) obstinate.

rebeliune *sf.* rebellion; subversion.

rebus *sn.* rebus.

rebut *sn.* reject; *pl. și* waste.

recalcitrant *adj.* refractory.

recapitula *vt.* to summarize.

recăpăta *vt.* to recover.

rece *sn.* chill; *la ~* in a cool place; *fig.* calmly. *adj.* cold; (*răcoros*) cool; (*și umed*) chill(y); *fig.* unresponsive; (*glacial*) icy; (*d. pâine*) stale. *adv.* coldly; (*calm*) coolly; (*glacial*) icily.

recensămînt *sn.* census.

recent *adj.* latest. *adv.* recently.

recenza *vt.* to review (a book).

recenzie *sf.* (book) review.

receptiv *adj.* responsive.

recepție *sf.* reception; *com.* check (on delivery).

rechin *sm.* shark.

rechizite *sf. pl.* writing materials, stationery; (*școlare*) school supplies.

recipient *sn.* container.

recipisă *sf.* receipt.

reciproc *adj.* mutual. *adv.* reciprocally; each other.

reciprocitate *sf.* reciprocity.

recita *vt.* to recite.

recital *sn.* recital.

- reciti** *vt.* to read again.
- reclama** *vt.* to complain against; (*în justiție*) to sue at law; (*a cere*) to claim; (*a necesita*) to require; to necessitate.
- reclamant** *sm.* plaintiff.
- reclamație** *sf.* complaint.
- reclamă** *sf.* advertising; (*deșănțată*) puffing; (*anunț*) advertisement; *ad*; (*firmă*) (neon) sign.
- recolta** *vt.* to harvest.
- recoltă** *sf.* harvest; (*la hectar*) yield (per hectare).
- recomanda** *vt.* to recommend; (*a prezenta*) to introduce. *vr.* to introduce oneself.
- recomandabil** *adj.* advisable.
- recomandare** *sf.* recommendation.
- recomandat** *adj.* recommended; (*d. scrisoare*) registered.
- recomandată** *sf.* registered letter.
- recomandație** *sf.* (letter of) introduction.
- recompensă** *sf.* reward; *drept* ~ as a reward.
- reconsidera** *vt.* to reappraise; to reconsider.
- reconstitui** *vt.* to reconstitute.
- reconstrucție** *sf.* reconstruction; urban renewal.
- record** *sn., adj.* record.
- recrea** *vt.* to recreate. *vr.* to amuse oneself.
- recreativ** *adj.* entertaining.
- recreație** *sf.* break; (*odihnă*) rest.
- recruta** *vt.* to recruit; *fig.* to enlist.
- rector** *sm.* rector.
- rectorat** *sn.* rector's office.
- reculegere** *sf.* (solitary) medi-

tation; *a păstra un minut de ~* to mark one's regret by standing silently for a minute.

recunoaște *vt.* (*pe cineva*) to recognize; (*meritele etc. și*) to acknowledge; (*a mărturisi*) to admit; *mil.* to reconnoitre. *vr.* to acknowledge (defeat, etc.).

recunoaștere *sf.* recognition; (*mărturisire*) confession; *mil.* reconnaissance.

recunoscător *adj.* grateful.

recunoscut *adj.* acknowledged.

recunoștință *sf.* gratitude; *cu ~* gratefully.

recurge *vi.* to resort (to).

recurs *sn.* appeal.

reda *vt.* to restore; *fig.* to render.

redacta *vt.* draw up; (*a formula*) to word.

redactor *sm.* (sub-)editor; (*de editură*) reader (for the publisher); *~ șef* editor (in chief).

redacție *sf.* editorial staff; (*local*) editorial office.

redare *sf.* restoration; *muz.* rendition; *artă* etc. expression.

redobîndi *vt.* to retrieve.

reduce *vt.* to reduce. *vr.* to diminish; *a se ~ la* to boil down to.

reducere *sf.* reduction; cut (in prices, etc.).

redus *adj.* reduced; (*mărginit*) narrow-minded.

redutabil *adj.* formidable, redoubtable.

reedita *vt.* to republish; *fig.* to repeat.

reface *vt.* to remake, to re-write. *vr.* to recover (one's health).

refacere *sf.* improvement; (*însănătoșire*) recovery; *econ.* rehabilitation.

referat *sn.* essay; paper; (*raport*) report.

referent *sm.* reviewer; (*raportor*) adviser; ~ *tehnic* expert.

referi *vi.* to report (on). *vr.* to refer (to); to dwell (on).

referință *sf.* reference; (*recomandare*) (letter of) introduction.

referire *sf.* reference; *cu* ~ *la* regarding.

referitor *adj.*: ~ *la* concerning.

reflecta *vt.* to reflect. *vi.* to consider. *vr.* to be mirrored.

reflectare *sf.* reflection.

reflector *sn.* searchlight; *teatru* etc. *și-fig.* spotlight.

reflecție *sf.* reflection; (*gînd*) thought.

reflex *sn.*, *adj.* reflex; ~ *con-
diționat* conditioned reflex.

reflexiv *sn.* reflexive voice. *adj.* reflexive.

reflux *sn.* ebb(ing).

reforma *vt.* to reform.

reformat *sm. rel.* Protestant. *adj.* reformed.

reformator *sm.* reformer. *adj.* reforming.

reformă *sf.* reform; *rel.* Reformation; ~ *agrară* land reform; ~ *bănească* currency reform.

refractar *adj.* refractory.

reîren *sn.* refrain; *fig.* tag.

refugia *vr.* to take refuge.

refugiat *sm.* refugee.

refugiu *sn.* refuge.

refuz *sn.* refusal.

refuza *vt.* to refuse.

regalist *sm.*, *adj.* royalist.

regat *sn.* realm; kingdom.

- regăsi** *vt.* to recover. *vr.* to be oneself again.
- rege** *sm.* king.
- regie** *sf.* administration; (*cheltuieli*) overhead; *teatru* direction.
- regim** *sn.* *pol.* system; (*guvern*) government; (*condiții*) conditions; (*dietă*) diet; *gram.* regimen, rection; *vechiul* ~ the former regime.
- regiment** *sn.* regiment.
- regină** *sf.* queen; *regina balului* the reine of the ball; *regina nopții* nicotiana.
- regional** *adj.* region(al).
- registru** *sn.* register; (*mare*) ledger.
- regiune** *sf.* region.
- regiza** *vt.* to direct; *teatru și* to stage.
- regizor** *sm.* director; *teatru* stage manager.
- regla** *vt.* to regulate; to adjust.
- reglementa** *vt.* to settle.
- reglementar** *adj.* regular.
- regres** *sn.* regress.
- regresa** *vi.* to regress.
- regret** *sn.* regret; (*remușcare*) compunction; *pl.* searchings of the heart; *cu* ~ regretfully.
- regreta** *vt., vi.* to regret.
- regretabil** *adj.* unfortunate.
- regulament** *sn.* rules.
- regulat** *adj.* regular; (*armonios*) harmonious. *adv.* steadily.
- regulă** *sf.* rule; *de* ~ as a rule; *în* ~ all right, O.K.
- reieși** *vi.* to result.
- reintegra** *vt.* to reinstate.
- reînarma** *vt., vr.* to rearm.
- reîncepe** *vt.* to resume.
- reînnoi** *vt.* to renew.
- reînvia** *vt., vi.* to revive.

- reînviere** *sf.* resurgence.
relaș *sn.* day off; (*afiș*) no performance.
relata *vt.* to relate.
relatare *sf.* narration.
relativ *adj.* relative. *adv.* comparatively.
relație *sf.* relation(ship); *pl.* intercourse; (*proptele*) props; (*informații*) information.
relaxare *sf.* relaxation.
releva *vt.* to point out; to remark.
relievă *sf.* relic.
relief *sn.* relief.
reliefa *vt.* to underline. *vr.* to be outlined.
religie *sf.* religion; (*credință*) faith; (*confesiune*) persuasion.
religios *adj.* religious.
relua *vt.* to resume.
reluare *sf.* resumption.
remaia *vt.* to ladder (up).
remarca *vt.* to notice. *vr.* to become conspicuous.
remarcabil *adj.* remarkable (for).
remedia *vt.* to remedy. *vr.* to be mended.
remediu *sn.* remedy.
remi *sn.* rummy.
reminiscență *sf.* reminiscence.
remiză *sf. com.* commission; *sport* drawn game.
remorea *vt.* to tow.
remoreă *sf.* trailer; (*remorcare*) towing.
remorcher *sn.* tug(-boat).
remunera *vt.* to pay.
remunerație *sf.* pay; *fig.* emolument.
remușcare *sf.* remorse; *pl.* repentance.
ren *sm.* reindeer.
renaște *vi.* to rise (again).

- renaștere** *sf.* revival; *lit.* Renaissance.
- renăscut** *adj.* reborn.
- renega** *vt.* to deny.
- renova** *vt.* to renovate.
- renta** *vi.* to be profitable.
- rentabil** *adj.* lucrative; *com.* profitable.
- rentă** *sf.* rent; (*viageră*) life annuity; ~ *în natură* rent in kind.
- rentier** *sm.* rentier, annuitant.
- renume** *sn.* renown.
- renumit** *adj.* famous.
- renunța** *vi.* & *a* ~ *la* to renounce.
- renunțare** *sf.* renunciation.
- reorganiza** *vt.* to reorganize.
- repara** *vt.* to repair; (*o greșeală*) to set to rights; (*a compensa*) to redress; (*a cârpi*) to darn.
- reparație** *sf.* repair; (*revizie*) overhauling.
- repartiție** *sf.* repartition (deed).
- repartiza** *vt.* to distribute; (*a aloca*) to earmark.
- repartizare** *sf.* distribution.
- repatria** *vt., vr.* to repatriate (oneself).
- repaus** *sn.* rest; (*răgaz*) respite; *în* ~ at rest; *pe loc* ~! place, rest!
- repede** *adj.* quick; (*ager și*) nimble; (*furtunos*) tempestuous. *adv.* fast; (*curînd*) shortly (afterwards).
- repercusiune** *sf.* repercussion.
- repertoriu** *sn.* repertory; (*catalog*) catalogue.
- repeta** *vt., vi.* to repeat; *teatru* etc. to rehearse. *vr.* to be recurrent; (*în vorbe*) to repeat oneself.
- repetent** *sm.* non-promoted pupil.

repetiție *sf.* repetition; *teatru* etc. rehearsal; ~ *generală* dress rehearsal; (*la școală*) general revision.

repezeală *sf.* haste; *la* ~ in a hurry.

repezi *vt.* to thrust; (*pe cineva*) to snub; to shout at (smb.).
vr. to hurry; *a se* ~ *la* to swoop upon.

repeziciune *sf.* swiftness.

repezit *adj.* rash.

replică *sf.* retort; *teatru* speech; cue; *fig.* rebuff; *artă* replica.

reportaj *sn.* (feature) report, reportage.

reporter *sm.* reporter.

represalii *sf. pl.* reprisals.

represiune *sf.* repression.

reprezenta *vt.* to (re)present; *teatru* to perform; (*pe cineva*) to act for; (*a însemna și*) to mean; (*grafic*) to plot.
vr. to be represented; *teatru* to be performed.

reprezentant *sm.* representative; *fig.* spokesman.

reprezentare *sf.* representation; (*grafică*) plotting.

reprezentatie *sf.* performance; *a juca în* ~ to be a guest star.

reprima *vt.* to repress.

reprimi *vt.* to take back.

repriză *sf.* half. (of match); (*la box*) round.

reproduce *vt., vr.* to reproduce.

reproducere, reproducție *sf.* reproduction.

reprofila *vt.* to reshape; to streamline.

reproș *sn.* reproach.

reproșa *vt.* to reproach (smb. with smth.).

reptilă *sf.* reptile.

REP - RET

republican *sm.* republican. *adj.* republican; all-country.

republică *sf.* republic; ~ *populară* people's republic; *Republica Socialistă România* the Socialist Republic of Romania; ~ *autonomă* autonomous republic.

repugna *vi.*: *îmi repugnă* I abhor it, etc.

repulsie *sf.* repellence.

repune *vt.* to restore.

reputație *sf.* reputation.

resemna *vr.* to resign oneself.

resemnare *sf.* resignation.

resimți *vt.* to feel. *vr.* to be felt; *a se ~ de pe urma* to suffer from.

resort *sn.* (main)spring; (sector) department; *de ~ul cuiva* within smb.'s province.

respect *sn.* respect; *pl.* compliments; *cu ~* reverently.

respecta *vt.* (*pe cineva*) to revere; (*ceva*) to observe. *vr.* to respect (oneself, each other).

respectabil *adj.* honourable.

respectiv *adj.* respective. *adv.* respectively.

respectuos *adj.* respectful. *adv.* courteously.

respingător *adj.* repulsive.

respinge *vt.* to repel; (*a refuza*) to reject, to decline, to refuse; (*cu dispreț*) to spurn.

respira *vt., vi.* to breathe (in).

respirație *sf.* breathing.

responsabil *sm.* chief; *com.* manager. *adj.* responsible.

responsabilitate *sf.* responsibility.

rest *sn.* rest; (*la o bancnotă etc.*) change.

restabili *vt.* to restore. *vr.* to recover.

- restabilire *sf.* re-establishment;
(*a unui bolnav*) recovery.
- restant *adj.* overdue; outstanding.
- restanță *sf.* arrears; *în ~*
behind(hand).
- restaura *vt.* to restore.
- restaurant *sn.* restaurant.
- restitui *vt.* to return.
- restricție *sf.* restriction.
- restrînge *vt.* to restrict. *vr.* to
scrounge, to skimp.
- restrîns *adj.* limited.
- resursă *sf.* resource; *pl. și*
means.
- reședință *sf.* residence.
- reșou *sn.* electric boiling ring.
- reteza *vt.* to cut (off).
- reticență *sf.* reticence.
- retipări *vt.* to reprint.
- retorie *adj.* rhetorical. *adv.* ora-
torically.
- retracta *vt.* to retract.
- retrage *vt., vr.* to withdraw.
- retragere *sf.* withdrawal; *mil.*
și retreat; *~ cu torțe* torch
procession.
- retras *adj.* retired; solitary.
adv. in loneliness.
- retrăi *vt.* to live again.
- retribui *vt.* to remunerate.
- retribuție *sf.* wages; *econ.* distri-
bution (according to work, etc.).
- retrograd *sm., adj.* retrograde.
- retrospectiv *adj.* retrospective.
adv. retrospectively.
- retroversiune *sf.* version.
- retur *sn.* return. *adv.* back.
- rețea *sf.* net(work).
- rețetă *sf. med.* prescription. (*culi-
nară* etc.) recipe; (*încasări*)
(box office) returns.
- reține *vt.* to hold (back), to
arrest; (*a întârzia*) to keep;

(*a opri*) to stop; (*a împiedica*) to hamper; (*a memora*) to memorize; (*dinainte*) to book; to subscribe. *vr.* to control oneself.

reținere *sf.* restraint; (*bani* etc.) money, etc. held back.

reținut *adj.* restrained.

reumatism *sn.* rheumatism.

reuni *vt.* to (re)unite. *vr.* to gather.

reuniune *sf.* reunion; (*adunare*) gathering; (*petrecere*) party; *sport* meet.

reuși *vt., vi.* to succeed (in doing smth.); *a nu ~* to fail (to do smth).

reușit *adj.* successful; (*minunat*) wonderful; (*potrivit*) apt.

revanșă *sf.* revenge; *sport* return match.

revărsa *vt.* to discharge; *a-și ~ mânia asupra cuiva* to vent one's fury on smb. *vr.* to overflow.

revărsare *sf.* flood.

revedea *vt.* to meet again; (*a revizui*) to revise. *vr.* to meet again.

revedere *sf.* seeing (each other) again; (*revizie*) revision; *la ~!* good-bye! see you later!

revelație *sf.* revelation.

revelion *sn.* New Year's Eve (party).

revendica *vt.* to claim.

revendicare *sf.* claim.

reveni *vi.* to come back; (*a se întâmpla*) to occur (again); (*a reapărea*) to re-appear; *a-și ~* to come to (one's senses); *a ~ asupra unei păreri* to go back on one's opinion; *a ~ la* to revert to; to amount to (a

sum); *ne revine sarcina de a scrie* the task of writing is incumbent on us.

revenire *sf.* return.

rever *sn.* lapel; *sport* back-hand (stroke).

reverențios *adj.* respectful.

revistă *sf.* review; (*ilustrată*) magazine; *teatru* revue; (*inspecție*) review; *fig.* și survey.

revizie *sf.* revision; *tehn.* și overhauling.

revizor *sm.* inspector (general); (*contabil*) auditor.

revizui *vt.* to revise; (*conturi*) to audit.

revolta *vt., vr.* to revolt.

revoltat *adj.* indignant. *adv.* in revolt.

revoltă *sf.* revolt.

revoltător *adj.* shocking.

revoluție *sf.* revolution.

revoluționar *sm.* revolutionist. *adj.* revolutionary.

revolver *sn.* revolver.

rezema *vt., vr.* to lean (against smth.).

rezerva *vt.* to reserve; (*bilete* etc.) to book; (*d. viitor*) to have in store.

rezervat *adj.* reserved.

rezervă *sf.* reserve; (*de spital*) side-room; *sport* spare; *de ~* spare; *sub rezerva ratificării* etc. pending ratification, etc.

rezervor *sn.* reservoir.

rezilia *vt.* to cancel.

rezista *vi.*: *a ~ la* to resist (smth.).

rezistent *adj.* resisting; (*tare*) strong, hardy; (*durabil*) lasting.

rezistență *sf.* resistance; *fig.* și stamina.

REZ—RÎN

rezoluție *sf.* resolution.

rezolva *vt.* to solve.

rezolvare *sf.* settlement; (*cheie*) key.

rezonabil *adj.* reasonable.

rezulta *vi.* to result.

rezultat *sn.* result; *fără* ~ useless(ly).

rezuma *vt.* to sum up. *vr.:* *a se ~ la* to confine oneself to.

rezumat *sn.* epitome; abstract.

rezumativ *adj.* summarizing.

ricin *sm.* castor-oil plant.

ricină *sf.* castor oil.

rid *sn.* wrinkle; (*cută*) furrow.

ridica *vt.* to raise; (*a desprinde de pe o suprafață*) to lift; (*steagul*) to hoist; (*a aresta*) to arrest; (*o pedeapsă*) to quash; (*bani*) to cash; (*a spori*) to increase; *fig.* to enhance; (*o clădire*) to erect. *vr.* to rise; (*în picioare*) to stand up; (*la luptă*) to rise in arms; (*a crește*) to grow; *a se ~ la* to amount to (the sum of).

ridicare *sf.* raising; (*creștere*) growth; *prin ~ de mâini* by show of hands.

ridicat *adj.* raised; (*înalt*) lofty; (*d. voce*) loud; *fig.* advanced.

ridicata *sf.:* *cu ~* wholesale.

ridicătură *sf.* elevation.

ridiche *sf.* radish.

ridicol *sn.* ridicule. *adj.* ridiculous.

ridiculiza *vt.* to ridicule.

rigid *adj.* rigid; *fig.* stern.

rigiditate *sf.* rigidity.

riglă *sf.* rule(r); ~ *de calcul* sliding rule.

rigoare *sf.* rigour; *la ~* at a pinch.

riguros *adj.* rigorous; (*exact*) accurate. *adv.* strictly; (*exact*) accurately.

rima *vt., vi.* to rhyme.

rimă *sf.* rhyme.

ring *sn.* ring; (*de dans*) dancing floor.

rinichi *sm.* kidney.

rinocer *sm.* rhinoceros.

riposta *vt., vi.* to retort; to give a rebuff (to smb.).

rise *sn.* risk; *cu ~ul de a* at the risk of.

risca *vt.* to risk. *vi.* to take risks.

riscant *adj.* hazardous.

risipă *sf.* waste.

risipi *vt.* to squander; (*a împrăştia*) to scatter; *fig.* to dispel. *vr.* to dispel.

risipitor *sm.* squanderer. *adj.* wasteful.

rit *sn.* rite; (*credinţă*) persuasion.

ritm *sn.* rhythm; (*viteză şi*) rate; *într-un ~ rapid* at a rapid pace.

ritmat, ritmic *adj.* rhythmic.

ritual *sn., adj.* ritual.

rival *sm., adj.* rival.

rivalitate *sf.* rivalry.

rivaliza *vi.* to vie.

rîde *vi.* to laugh; (*în sinea lui*) to chuckle; (*a chicoti*) to titter; (*de cineva şi*) to scoff (at smb.).

rîie *sf.* scab.

rîios *adj.* mangy; *fig.* haughty.

rînced *adj.* rancid.

rînd *sn.* (*de scaune etc.*) row; *şi fig.* rank; (*şir*) file; (*serie*) range; (*ordine*) turn; (*dată*) time; (*de litere*) line; (*de haine*) suit; *de ~* common;

- în primul* ~ first of all;
la ~ in succession; *pe* ~
 in turn; *la* ~ul *lui* in his
 turn; ~ *pe* ~ one after the
 other.
rîndui *vt.* to arrange.
rîndunea. rîndunică *sf.* swallow.
rînj *sn.* grin.
rînji *vi.* to grin; (*agresiv*)
 to snarl.
rîpă *sf.* steep ravine.
rîs *sm. zool.* lynx. *sn.* laugh(ter);
 (*satisfăcut*) chuckle; (*chicot*)
 snigger; (*hohot*) peal of laughter.
rîşni *vt.* to grind.
rîşniţă *sf.* hand mill.
rît *sn.* snout.
riu *sn.* river.
rîvnă *sf.* zeal.
rîvni *vi.*: *a* ~ *la* to covet.
roabă *sf.* slave; (*tărăboanţă*)
 wheelbarrow.
roade *vt.* to gnaw; (*a mânca*
şi) to nibble; (*a uza*) to eat
 away. *vr.* to wear (out).
roată *sf.* wheel; (*cerc*) circle;
 ~ *de rezervă* spare wheel.
adv. roundabout.
rob *sm.* slave.
robi *vt.* to enslave. *vi.* to drudge.
robie *sf.* thralldom; slavery.
robinet *sn.* tap.
robot *sm.* robot.
roboti *vi.* to toil and moil.
robust *adj.* robust.
rochie *sf.* dress; ~ *de bal*
 ball dress; ~ *de casă* tea-
 gown; ~ (*decoltată*) low-necked
 dress; ~ *de oraş* sau *de stradă*
 walking dress; (*de vară*) frock.
rochiţă *sf.* frock; *rochiţa vîn-*
dunelei bindweed.
rod *sn.* fruit; *fig. şi pl.* fruit(s);
pe ~ in bearing.

- roda** *vt.* to run in.
rodaj *sn.* running in.
rodi *vi.* to bear fruit.
rodie *sf.* pomegranate.
roditor *adj.* fruit-bearing; *fig.* fruitful.
rodnie *adj.* productive.
rogojină *sf.* mat.
ròi¹ *sn.* swarm; *fig.* și bevy.
roi² *vi.* to swarm.
roib *sm.* sorrel horse. *adj.* sorrel.
rol *sn.* role, part; ~ *de compoziție* character part; ~ *principal* lead(ing part); ~ *secundar* minor part; *fig.* second fiddle.
rolă *sf.* roll; (*de magnetofon* etc.) reel.
rom *sm.* Rom(any), gypsy. *sn.* rum.
roman *sm.* Roman. *sn.* novel; ~ *de aventuri* romance, tale of adventure; ~ *feuilleton* serial (story); ~ *polițist* whodunit. *adj.* Roman; Latin.
romancier *sm.* novelist.
romanie *adj.* Romance, Romanic.
romantic *sm.* romanticist. *adj.* romantic.
romantism *sn.* romanticism.
romanțat *adj.* fictionalized.
romanță *sf.* drawing-room ballad.
român *sm.* Romanian; (*ist.*, *iobag*) serf. *adj.* Romanian.
română *sf.*, *adj.* Romanian.
româneă *sf.* Romanian (woman).
româneesc *adj.* Romanian.
românește *adv.* (like a) Romanian. (*răspicat*) clearly.
romb *sn.* rhombus.
rond *sn.* flower bed; (*al polițistului* etc.) beat.
ronțai *vt.* to crunch.
ropot *sn.* clatter (of hoofs);

ROS—RUP

(*de ploaie*) shower; (*de aplauze*) peal (of applause).

ros *adj.* gnawed; (*d. haine*) threadbare.

rost *sn.* sense; (*scop*) purpose; (*utilitate*) use(fulness); *fără* ~ useless(ly).

rosti *vt.* to utter.

rostire *sf.* pronunciation.

rostogol *sn.*: *de-a ~ul* turning somersaults.

rostogoli *vt., vr.* to turn.

roșcat *adj.* reddish.

roșcovă *sf.* carob (beans).

roși *vt.* to redden. *vi.* to redden; (*de emoție* etc.) to blush.

roșiatie *adj.* reddish.

roșie *sf.* tomato.

roșu *sn.* red; (*de buze*) lipstick, rouge. *adj.* red; (*aprins*) scarlet; (*emoționat*) flushed.

rotație *sf.* rotation; *prin* ~ by turns.

roti *vt., vr.* to turn (round).

rotocol *sn.* roll.

rotofei *adj.* dumpy.

rotulă *sf.* knee pan.

rotund *adj.* round.

rotunji *vt.* to round off. *vr.* to be rounded.

rotunjime *sf.* roundness.

rouă *sf.* dew.

roz *sn., adj.* pink.

rozător *sn., adj.* rodent.

rozmarin *sm.* rosemary.

rubeolă *sf.* German measles.

rubin *sn.* ruby.

rublă *sf.* rouble.

rubrică *sf.* heading.

ruesac *sn.* knapsack.

rudă *sf.* relative; *pl.* și kin-(sfolk); (*prin alianță*) in-law.

rudenie *sf.* relationship.

rudimentar *adj.* rudimentary.

- rufă** *sf.* underwear; *pl.* (under)-clothes.
- rug** *sn.* stake.
- ruga** *vt.* to ask, to implore; (*a pofti*) to invite. *vr.* to pray; *a se ~ de cineva* to entreat smb.
- rugă** *sf.* prayer; (*rugămintе*) request.
- rugăciune** *sf.* prayer.
- rugămintе** *sf.* entreaty.
- rugător** *adj.* beseeching.
- rugbi** *sn.* rugby; *amer.* football.
- rugină** *sf.* rust; *bot.* blight.
- rugini** *vi., vr.* to rust.
- ruginit** *adj.* rusty; *fig.* stick-in-the-mud.
- ruina** *vt.* to ruin. *vr.* to be ruined.
- ruinat** *adj.* ruined; (*d. case și*) dilapidated.
- ruină** *sf.* ruin.
- ruj** *sn.* rouge; (*de buze și*) lipstick.
- ruja** *vr.* to rouge.
- rula** *vt.* to roll (up); (*bani*) to use; *cinema* to show. *vi.* to roll; *cinema* to be on.
- ruletă** *sf.* roulette; (*pt. măsurat*) tape measure.
- rulotă** *sf.* trailer.
- rolou** *sn.* roll; (*oblon*) roller blind.
- rumega** *vt., vi.* to chew.
- rumeguș** *sn.* sawdust.
- rumen** *adj.* ruddy; (*fript*) well roasted.
- rumeni** *vt.* to redden; (*a frige*) to roast to a turn. *vr.* to redden; (*a se frige*) to be done to a turn.
- rumoare** *sf.* hubbub.
- rundă** *sf.* round.
- rupe** *vt.* to break; (*a sfîșia*) to tear; (*a culege*) to pluck;

- (*a întrerupe*) to break off; (*a vorbi*) to speak; *a o ~ cu* to break away from; (*cu cineva*) to part company with smb. *vr.* to break; (*a se sfîșia*) to tear; to wear out.
- rupere** *sf.* breaking; (*sfîșiere*) tearing; *~ de nori* cloud burst.
- rupt** *sn.*: *nici în ~ul capului* on no account; *pe ~e* with a vengeance. *adj.* broken; (*sfîșiat*) torn; (*zdrențuit*) tattered; *~ în coate* out at elbows.
- ruptură** *sf.* break; (*sfîșiere*) tear; *fig.* breaking off.
- rural** *adj.* rural.

rus *sm., adj.* Russian.

rusalii *sf. pl.* Whitsuntide; *duminica ~lor* Whit Sunday.

rusesc *adj.* Russian.

rusește *adv.* (like a) Russian.

rusoaică *sf.* Russian (woman).

rustic *adj.* rustic.

rușina *vt.* to shame. *vr.* to be ashamed.

rușine *sf.* shame; (*timiditate*) bashfulness; *fără ~* shameless(ly).

rușinos *adj.* shameful; (*timid*) shy.

rută *sf.* route.

rutină *sf.* experience; practice.